



KATHY HILL HABIGER

Kathy Habiger teaches photography and journalism at Mill Valley High School in Shawnee, Kansas, where she also advises the Jag-Wire newsmagazine and JAG yearbook. Habiger was named a JEA Distinguished Yearbook Advisor in 2007 and was named the Advisor of the Year in Kansas in 2010. The JAG consistently earns NSPA All-American and KSPA All-Kansas ratings and has been a NSPA Pacemaker finalist/winner and placed in convention Best of Show contests. Habiger was co-local chair of the national convention in Kansas City in fall 2010 and is president of the Journalism Educators of Metropolitan Kansas City.



ERICTHOMAS

Eric Thomas began teaching yearbook, newspaper, digital photography and journalism at St. Teresa's Academy in Kansas City, Missouri in 2002. In 2008, Thomas was named Missouri Journalism Teacher of the Year. The 2008 Teresian yearbook earned a CSPA Gold Crown nomination, and the yearbook has earned All-Missouri for the past five years.

A graduate of the University of Missouri journalism school (photojournalism bachelors) and education school (masters in journalism education), Thomas is active in local student press associations and teaches at various photojournalism and journalism workshops during the summer.

INTRODUCTION

For many staffs, the yearbook theme is the most important thing they do prior to starting a yearbook. Would a yearbook be a yearbook without a theme? What does a theme do that makes a book work that couldn't happen otherwise?

I have to answer it all depends on the theme. Over the course of many decades, I've seen themes that both underwhelmed and overwhelmed. I've seen themes with promise undelivered and those I didn't expect to be much to deliver a punch. It's all in the development.

You can depend on themes that are surface themes that don't really relate to the school to be whybother themes. "Once upon a time," complete with nursery rhyme characters and allusions, has no business being a high school yearbook theme. The same is true of a construction theme that leans heavily on the fact that their school is undergoing construction and uses graphics that includes hard hats and drills and equipment that has everything to do with the construction crew and nothing to do with the students in the school.

The purpose of a yearbook is to tell the story of a particular year. The staff's job is to capture the mood and climate of the school year and to tell the story so that it is believable, real and remembered. That's where a theme comes into play.

Each staff should endeavor to come up with that perfect word, phrase or expression that sets it apart from other years. Some year, it may be No Small Change, replete with pennies glued on from the year of book. Another may be about how there isn't just one side to the story. For that year, In a WORD, with the "OR "played up, provides a platform for a plethora of sides to the story. Double edged, this theme also has the "WORD" portion to provide another level. The staff chose words for every spread that showed the culture and climate of the school and its student body.

Both of the two themes above show only a shadow of where the theme may go.

Enjoy the stories that two yearbook advisors share of how their staffs developed fabulous yearbook themes and apply what you learned to creating a theme others will point to as being one of the greats.

• refer to the writing chapter on page 37 about writing theme copy.

OBJECTIVES

- | Understand the purpose of theme in unifying and creating a mood for the book.
 - Understand that a theme must be appropriate for the school and the year.
- Develop a theme slogan that visually will be used throughout the book.
- Create theme design that sets it apart from the rest of the book while creating a continuity throughout the book
- Create spin-offs for each section and for sidebars and alternative copy throughout each section.

School: Mill Valley

City: Shawnee, Kansas (suburb of Kansas City)

Name of Book: The JAG

Advisor: Kathy Hill Habiger

2009 Editors in Chief:

Carolyn Gatewood (the manager), Courtney Colin (the writing wizard) and Karl Sparrman (photo/design guru and the guy behind the "Words")

Type of School:

Public, one of two high schools in the De Soto school district

Enrollment: 1,074 in 2010-2011

Page Count: 250-254 (size 9)

Delivery:

Fall (handed out during enrollment first week in August)

Final Copy Deadline: First week of June

Book cost: \$43

Sales Percentage:

85-88% of student body purchase a yearbook

Staff Size:

23 who have previously taken Beginning Journalism or Digital Photography

Class Schedule:

5-block alternating schedule with a 40-minute daily seminar/study hall. Class meets for 84 minutes every other school day.

After School Schedule:

Thursday worknights from 3-9 p.m. at least twice per month. We work daily from 8 a.m.- 4 p.m. after school is out until the book is completed by June 1 or thereabouts.

PART I: SELECTING A THEME

Our 2009 theme "Words" took plenty of twists and turns before it finally morphed into the final version. Here's how our staff typically works at selecting, developing and agreeing on a theme.

How does your staff brainstorm theme ideas?

Traditionally our staff begins the year by brainstorming theme ideas. We're a fall delivery so there's no huge rush to pick a theme until the year starts. My editors all attend a summer workshop, but don't spend time developing a theme. They take Editorial Leadership, Design or Maestrotype courses to plan the management and design side of the book. To start the year, I do my fair share of teaching theme development in the first week of class, using Powerpoints on how to develop ideas as well as loads and loads of examples from yearbooks all over the country. We also look at trends in graphics from professional publications and websites. My goal is to give the staff so many ideas, they are sick to death of them and beg for the chance to think of their own. Once the "teaching" is over, each staff member brings in at least two ideas for a theme. They must have a rationale behind the theme, content ideas, section ideas and 1-2 visual ideas that could be incorporated into designs. We then have each member share their ideas in front of the class. At this point, there's no comment on the ideas, just the chance to share.

How do you narrow down ideas?

Once all the ideas have been presented, we discuss the pros and cons of each one. Some get knocked off the list quickly for various reasons: they've been done before, they are cliché, they don't relate to the school year or they would have hard time being developed for an entire book. Once we narrow the list, we start to look for patterns in ideas. In our 2009 yearbook, more than one person suggested a theme that related to words or speaking or conversations. And then, the dilemma started...

What if you can't agree on a theme?

In 2009, we had three editors in chief, each one with a different area of emphasis (writing, photography/design and management). The writing EIC suggested "Duly Noted," and planned to incorporate in-depth reporting techniques to give a clear and fresh perspective on each topic in the book. Duly noted means appropriately recorded, an idea that does work perfectly for a yearbook concept. She presented mostly content ideas, lists of things students write or record, profiles on interesting students and lots of statistics about the year. The design EIC suggested "Words" and presented a design concept that incorporated overlapping layers of items containing words (receipts, pages of handwritten notes, pages from textbooks, etc.) as well as a ribbon of typewriter tape that could be incorporated into theme pages. The ideas were similar but neither editor was going to budge from the actual name of the theme. So we did what any good democracy does: we voted using old-fashioned, anonymous ballots. In the end, "Words" won, mostly because the editor's presentation of graphics made it easier for the staff to visualize how the book could look and because the majority felt that readers would understand a simple term like "Words." They thought that readers wouldn't know what "Duly Noted" even meant or how to pronounce it, and I can say I'd have to agree with them. We've had several themes over the years that readers just didn't "get," despite our best efforts. Simple is best when it comes to pleasing your readers. Having a clear design plan for "Words" also shows just how important it is to develop the theme visually for the readers.

PART II: DEVELOPING ATHEME

Once our theme was born, it developed slowly over the next few weeks, and evolved many other times as the year progressed. Here are some ways we developed "Words."



What visual ideas did you use to develop the theme?

Our design EIC was particularly talented at finding unusual visual ideas to develop the theme. After several starts and stops, two main visual ideas helped drive the design and look of the book:

First, we'll start with the typewriter ribbon. Let's just say it shows how creative the editor was to even have the ribbon in a box in his bedroom. Most teenagers have never even touched a typewriter. The ribbon represented "Words" in an artistic, old school form. The staff loved the idea of using text on the ribbon to showcase words or phrases. They loved it so much, it was showing up everywhere on every design nook and cranny of the book. But it got to be too much of a good thing, so the editors decided to keep that graphic idea for only theme-related pages. They scanned the ribbon in various lengths and used it to set text like theme copy, subheadlines and cover art. We think it helped make those theme pages stand out from the crowd and keep the ribbon special, just like the theme pages.

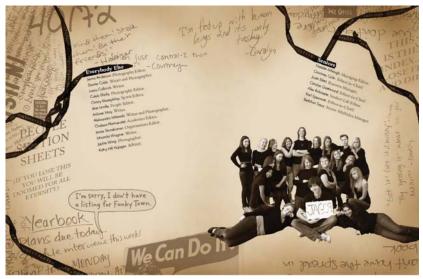






Second, we used layers of images involving words scanned into the background of most spreads. That layering begins on the cover with overlapping words like receipts, hand written notes, hall passes, stickers and textbooks. You could get lost for days trying to read those words, making the cover interactive for readers. Those same layers of words appeared somewhere on nearly every spread in the book (with the exception of people and senior ads), keeping that visual consistent throughout the book.





How did the content of the book relate to the theme?

The staff worked hard to consider the theme when they brainstormed ideas for content. Each of the following designs incorporated the theme in various ways, and you will see repeating elements on some spreads and from section to section, something that made developing theme and staying organized easier for the staff.





Quotable beadlines:

Some sections, like this people spread, used a quote from the story as the headline. They also emphasized one word in the quote to add layering and depth to the package.

That's What She Said:

In the people section, we asked students to finish a random phrase, like "I shouldn't have laughed but when..." To add to the design, we had each student who answered the question to write their answer on a dry erase board and get their photo taken holding it.

Theme-related content:

The staff used the concept of words to brainstorm ideas for spread This student content. life spread focused on students who speak languages other than English at home. Their words in other languages are layered in graphics in the Secondary background. coverage translates common English phrases into their own language.

Layers of words:

Each non-people spread has a layer in the background with some sort of handwriting or text that relates to the topic of the spread. For this clubs spread on Red Ribbon Week, handwritten names in the background represent those who signed a pledge to stay away from drugs and alcohol.

In their own words:

On many designs, secondary coverage consists of extended quotes about a particular topic or event on the spread. For this organizations spread, students described Red Ribbon Week in one word, then elaborated on their answer in an extended quote.

A little light conversation:

This academics spread is about a new art class called Survey of Fine Crafts. Secondary coverage includes a conversation between two students as they work on a class project. The reporter simply wrote what she heard; there's no interpretation of their conversation.







Words from parents:

Each senior ad featured one word from the copy the parents provided that the designer thought best represented the student. Parents loved this! It was a relatively easy design element to add to the pages that helped bring the theme into typically forgotten pages like senior ads.

Descriptions from the "experts:"

This sports spread featured an interview with a key soccer player, asking her to define terms that relate to her sport. This helped educate the reader as well as develop the theme.



Quotes via eavesdropping:

Putting random quotes from students at the bottom of each spread has been a tradition in the book for several years. The process is somewhat laborious but the result is one of the most popular things about the book for students. Each staff member is assigned three quotes per two week period. They are assigned to eavesdrop in the locker banks, in their classes or any other places students are conversing. The vast majority come from classroom situations when a student shares something in front of the class or with a group during a project. Staff members write down the quote and who said it, get permission from the source and enter them into an Excel database on our yearbook server. One of the editors then selects the quotes and places them on pages, careful not to duplicate students in the process. There are quotes on each spread of the book. Unfortunately, the staff member who created the jpg images of the book failed to include them (and the folios) when creating the files. This spread from the people section does have a folio quote included so you can see how they look on the spread.



How did you organize the book and how did you come up with ideas for content and copy on the dividers?

Our book was not organized by traditional sections; it didn't have all the sports spreads or clubs spreads or academic spreads lumped together in one part of the book. The ladder mixed all the spreads into a random order, with the exception of the people and senior ad sections which were all together. But each sports spread, clubs spread, etc. had a certain design look to it that helped the reader identify what type of spread it was.

Once the staff decided to go with the non-traditional organization of the book, we decided to insert theme pages in the book at logical stopping points. If you really pay attention, you'll see the book is organized somewhat chronologically (or at least by quarters in the year), something we did really to keep the ladder organized and to send pages in consecutive chunks for printing purposes. The theme pages serve mostly to stop the reader at different points in the book, giving them a break from spread designs.



Stolen Their Hearts







The theme pages fall into two categories: personality profiles and conversations. The profiles are long, and we make no apologies for that. Some start with quotes, something most journalism professors tell you to avoid. But the theme is "Words," so why not? And the content was designed to showcase different types of students (and one faculty member), their personalities and the difficulties or challenges they face. Some were lighthearted (the girl whose parents adopted a baby during her senior year, the English teacher who married his high school sweetheart) and some have heavier content (sisters who lost everything in a house fire their mother started accidentally, the genius senior boy who achieves his dream of admittance to M.I.T.). They weren't the most popular kids, the ones everyone's already heard about, but they all had stories to share.









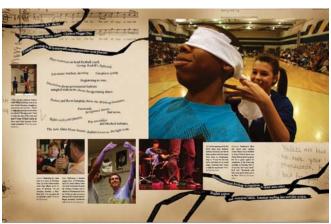
The conversations idea was a result of our brainstorming sessions. What better way to showcase the words people say than by just listening to conversations and recording them? We picked locations familiar to many students: on the job, on the bus, in class and at lunch. Then they went about the business of listening, recording and transcribing what they heard. No small task, with sometimes more than an hour of conversation to sort through. The photos added to the content because the readers could see and hear what was happening during those recorded moments.

How did your staff personalize the theme copy to make it relevant to readers?

This is one area in which this book shined. The editor who wrote the theme copy started with list upon list of places you'd find words: on desks and bathroom stalls, on a Powerpoint in your Chemistry class, on texts from your phone, on Facebook, on a coach's clipboard. She had lists of people's words she remembered hearing: the lunch lady (Tammy Gonser) reminding her she owed money on her account, the morning announcements read by Broadcast students, fights with parents, the words to the new alma mater introduced this year at graduation. Although many of these things could be heard or read at most high schools, they are personalized to fit our school. It's Tammy Gonser, not just the lunch lady. It's coach George Raddell, not just the football coach. It's conversations shouted over the noise of the lockers in the B-wing, not just in any locker bank.

This is what's so important when developing a theme: make it personal to your school. Create copy that will transport readers back to their high school experience when they read the book 20 years from now (they will, trust me). Record events, ideas, people and anecdotes on those pages that represent what makes your school unique. This takes a ton of work, but the best themes are so personal, there's no question which school is being showcased.









Karl Sparrman is a sophomore at Calvin College in Grand Rapids, Michigan. He is studying architecture, biology and philosophy. He was the 2009 editor in chief of the Mill Valley JAG yearbook.

1. Why is a strong theme important to a yearbook?

A strong theme is important because it gives a yearbook staff a clear framework through which they can interpret and present the events of a year. A theme is the meta-narrative, the story of stories. A theme is a hypothesis about the deeper meaning in a chaotic conglomeration of events.

2. What made "Words" a strong theme?

Words was strong in its adaptability. I cannot think of a situation that could not be tied somehow to the use of words. Also, Words asks a good question: how do words shape our lives, in events and identities. However (perhaps you shouldn't quote me on this), the way we addressed words as pertaining to the theme was too literal ("Oh look! People use words when they're talking! Cool!").

3. What were some of the challenges you faced in developing the theme?

Doubt.

I often doubted that the theme could actually work. How can this theme explain something significant about the year? Now I understand that a theme shouldn't make complete sense until the end of the year, and perhaps not even then. A theme provides structure by asking a question—an open-ended question. The year-book, as much as a record, is an attempt to answer the question your theme proposes.

Being more interested in publishing a shiny book than in the content of the year.

Good yearbooks tell good stories. It's easy to get caught up in superficialities: a trendy design, eye-popping photos, slick prose. A good yearbook staff consists of people who are interested in people. Sure, they have penchants for fast lenses, variations of helvetica and scrupulous grammar, but primarily, they are eager to understand the people and places with whom they interact and live.

4. In what ways did you plan to incorporate the theme into the book's content?

I tried to incorporate the theme into the book's content through images and writing. I used a typewriter ribbon motif on the cover, theme pages and elsewhere, to make the words of Words more tangible. Individual pages incorporated words from posters, plaques, letters, signs and other things that related to the page's story. Stories particular to the theme tried to show more directly how the meaning of events is imbued with words. Spreads with transcribed conversations tried to show how we use words in day-to-day conversation, which in retrospect doesn't make for very interesting stories.

5. What advice could you offer to a staff about selecting a theme?

Stay loose. Pick a theme that is highly adaptable. A theme should not dictate how you portray people, places and events, but make you ask questions about your subjects and the interactions between your subjects. For example, the theme "the happiest days of our life" might describe the experience of a few popular, honor-roll achieving, sports team captaining, party invited students, but not the experience of students for whom high school is social hell. A good theme does not make judgments. A good theme asks questions.

If you feel up to the challenge, try something entirely different. Try producing a book with no theme (at least not a deliberately chosen one). Try doing several themes simultaneously. But in your push to try something new, make sure that the theme is not hindering your story telling, but enhancing it. In this case, form should follow function. Or perhaps more accurately: form should aid function. A theme is working when it is helping you tell a story that is more nuanced and more coherent. Also, keep your audience in mind. A theme must be approachable for your readers, who in this unique writing opportunity, are also your subjects. A good yearbook is like a collective diary, and the point of a good diary is to better understand oneself. A good yearbook helps a community understand itself, not simply as a collection of individuals, but as a social ecosystem. Imagine approaching your yearbook from the eyes of a student who did not go through the process of its conceptual development. A theme that is too abstract will turn the reader off. A theme that is too obvious or too frivolous doesn't give the reader any deeper understanding of his or her history.

6. Did the theme development process continue into the year? How so?

Definitely. How the theme pages were going to work was not decided until quite late in the game (way too late if my memory serves...). But even after the structure of the book was decided, the design continued to morph. More non-copy words were included on spreads and the conversation spreads were made to match the opening spreads.

7. Did you make adjustments as the year went on and if so, how?

Yes. Stories were changed. The design evolved. My memory is short on specifics...

Personally, I learned to stop caring so much. That is, I learned to stop thinking and go do. The making of a yearbook is a necessarily messy endeavor. It's about boldly getting to know your context, both its nouns and verbs: an institution, students, teachers, coaches. All of them learning, teaching, playing, laughing, trying, failing, succeeding, understanding, remembering, forgetting, living. The book is a product of these explorations. Even the best of yearbooks are incomplete. But the best of yearbooks are honest explorations that do as much as the can with the time they have to understand their context and make their reflections approachable for their readers.

A good yearbook staff does not fear failure nor strive for recognition, but gets dirty and exhausted diving into the narrative of their community. Perhaps, if they're lucky, a yearbook staff can elucidate some of the grander narratives of our humanity that for so many are obscured by the busyness of the present.

PART III: THEME MISTAKES TO AVOID

This isn't my first rodeo, and I've seen my fair share of themes that missed the mark. Deciding on and developing a theme is extremely difficult. Avoid these pitfalls in your quest for awesomeness.

Copying another school's theme because you think it's cool

A theme that worked for one school may not work for another. It's never a bad thing to draw inspiration from excellent books, but it's always a bad thing to flat out copy it. Your school, your students, your staff are originals. Your theme should reflect that.

2. The Genero-Theme

Generic themes that don't relate to your school or a particular year prevent your yearbook from representing what makes the year unique. Avoid that list your yearbook company provides and branch out using your own ideas. Or if you do select something from that company list, make it personalized to your own school. Ask yourself if your theme could be used at any other school in any other year. If it can, keep working.

3. Genero-Theme Copy

No one will read theme copy that doesn't relate to their school experience. Write down examples of events or phrases or anecdotes that showcase what happened in your school that particular year. You might think "no one reads theme copy" but what you really mean is that "no one reads bad theme copy." If you make it compelling, if students can "see" themselves in the copy, they'll read it again and again.

4. No staff buy-in

If your staff doesn't like the theme or doesn't know how to incorporate it into their stories, photos and designs, someone's not doing a good job of leading the staff. You must have buy-in from your staff to make the theme stick. You must give them endless examples of how to develop the theme. You must make them love the theme as much say you do.

5. Going over their heads

Sometimes a theme is just too sophisticated for the average reader. Our 2002 yearbook theme was "Paradigms." A few smarter students would know without looking it up that a paradigm (pronounced pair-uh-dime) is a set pattern or theme. The book sought to show how that particular year caused many students, clubs and events to break the mold and start new traditions. Most students mispronounced the theme pair-a-dig-um and had never heard of the word before. I doubt they got much past page 2 without flipping around and becoming bored. What a flop. Be sure your theme is something everyone can relate to and is accessible to all students.

BACKGROUND ABOUT OUR SCHOOL, OUR YEARBOOK, AND OUR STAFF

School: St. Teresa's Academy

City: Kansas City, Missouri

Advisor: Eric Thomas

2010 Editors in Chief:

Jessica Ann and Allison Pericich

Type of School:

Private Catholic all-girls high school

Enrollment:

About 550 students

Name of Yearbook:

The Teresian

Year of School's Founding:

1866

Year school broke ground on current campus:

1909

First Year of Yearbook:

1939

Page Count:

About 250 per year

Delivery:

Fall delivery (handed out at orientation in August)

Final Copy Deadline:

Mid-June

Book Cost:

\$35 - \$50 depending on when students buy

Number of Staff Members:

28 students who have previously completed Journalism or Digital Photography

Class Meetings:

This class met 3 times each week for 40 minutes each class

After School:

About 2 "into-the-evening" publication nights each month plus shorter after-school times

Page Submission:

Online PDF

HOWWE CHOSE OURTHEME

I was eating Chik-fil-a. I don't think that they were eating anything. But I do remember vividly that it was at this lunch table that our theme was essentially born.







The lunch table was in the journalism building at Ball State University, the home of the Ball State Summer Journalism workshops. And the two editors who were too stressed or too tired or too full to eat, they were Jessica Ann and Allison Pericich, my sparkling editors in chief for the 2009-2010 school year. In my mind, they weren't eating because of the tension. Two dedicated students--who had met freshmen year and become close friends--were now at odds about the theme for their upcoming yearbook. They had worked closely on many projects before (indeed, they traveled to Washington DC to present their National History Day project as juniors). But I had the feeling that nothing had ever been so charged, so emotionally loaded, so tense and so personal as choosing this theme, as creating this book.

I invited them to each pitch me their idea for the theme, and I would be listen, brainstorm, consider any possible compromises—but most of all be honest.

Lesson of Theme Development 1 Find someone who can be honest

If your advisor doesn't want to choose sides, you might need to find another person who you both trust. Whatever the case, find someone who will tell you that you are being too simple, or too silly, or too puzzle-piece-y or too distant from your reader. You need that honest voice before you, your staff and your advisor commit to a theme.

So, back at the lunch table, here comes the pitch. Jessica lights up as she talks about a book that is inspired by National Geographic magazine, with a bunch of longer feature stories, perhaps 6-8 pages long each. The photography would be displayed large, yet the stories would be fewer in number but longer and more demanding to research. She envisioned huge display headlines and fairly contemporary, yet not trendy, design sensibility.

And Allison is pumped up as she talks about a book that is inspired by our campus at St. Teresa's. She sees a book that draws on our mosaic floors, our three buildings on campus and lots of found artifacts. Her book is all about texture, antiques, layers and vintage-feel.

If Jessica's book would feel like a National Geographic adaptation, Allison's would look like an antique memory album. Me? I love both ideas. I can imagine both books being glorious and stunning and amazing.

Jessica and Allison? They both seem adamant about not liking the other person's idea. Ouch. Can these two ideas be compromised? Can we have a little bit of Allison and a little bit of Jessica? Can we have a little bit of Jessica's contemporary magazine and little big of Allison's vintage scrapbook? Can we have a little bit of Jessica's huge display of pictures along with Allison's vision of a mish-mash of layers? Can't we all get along?

It was pretty obvious to me then, that no, this is not a time to blend two nearly opposite themes. The book that would come from that compromise would look like two creative minds duking it out on nearly every spread. "Our theme is contemporary," one font would say. "Actually, our theme is nearly ancient," the Roman-Greco columns in the background would say. So much for compromise in that respect.

"Is there any theme that you do agree on?" I ask. "Sure," they say, as they describe a bland theme that truly, I don't even want to describe here. They

agreed on a theme, but that theme was as sheepish as their individual themes were amazing. "Blah," I thought. Actually, I probably said it. "Blah."

Lesson of Theme Development 2 Compromise doesn't mean meeting halfway

Somebody had to give. I told them, "You can do this 'Blah' theme that you both agree on, but it stinks, and you both know it, and you both are better yearbookers than that. You will feel miserable if that 'Blah' theme is on your cover when you open those yearbook boxes next August. So, work it out. Choosing a strong theme isn't easy. But work it out so that you have a challenging theme that isn't a compromise."

Often, I tell my editors that the hardest things about being an editor don't have anything to do with InDesign or picas or resolution or deadlines. The hardest thing is growing up from being a staff member who just does what other people tell her into a staff member who decides the direction of work for dozens of staff members. It is a truly adult-ifying experience. From "Sure, I can take that mug shot for you" to "Now staff, I would like to convince you that our theme is the best theme ever." And compromising by admitting that somebody else has a more appropriate, original and fully formed idea—that is an adult move. In fact, most adults have trouble doing that (see my first years as an advisor when I wished it was my book too!).

They looked at their half-eaten lunches. They picked at them in that nervous way you do when you don't want to say what you are really thinking. "I want to break up with you." "I quit." "I HEART you." What they both were thinking, and really wanted to say to one another is this: "I love my theme, and you can't see my inner-yearbook-savant-genius. If you would just let me be, I would soar like a mighty yearbook condor. But your stupid theme is like an SUV tethered to my condor leg . . ." OK, that is just my attempted mind-reading.

THEME: ST TERESA'S ACADEMY

So, what happened? They essentially selected Allison's theme, "Environment," although they didn't like that particular word, and eventually changed it to "surroundings." I am sure that the tension I saw at that lunch table was not the first time that Allison and Jessica had disagreed. I also know that there were many more tense and tearful moments than the one that they shared with me. I know that the rest of the week at Ball State was tinged (if not soaked in) that tension. But Jessica relented. And Allison was gracious. And they went on to create my favorite yearbook ever. And the princess married the prince.

But, there was still so, so, so much work left.

Lesson of Theme Development 3 Sell the Staff

Remember how Jessica had theme idea that she knew was brilliant (and it was). Well, everyone on your staff has a supposedly Picasso-esque theme idea in their head too (however, theirs might involve pastel bunnies and hand-drawn anime and gradient Comic Sans). Point is this: once you convince yourself, you must convince others—in a voice that is equal parts

- (a) Authoritative: I know what I am doing, have labored for months on it and have a great plan;
- **(b)** Receptive: I am willing to hear where my idea has flaws, so long as it doesn't involve capsizing our boat; and
- (c) Excited: I love my theme, and I love you, and I am so glad that you guys get to hang out for the next nine months! (Feel free to use those exact words)

You as editors can accomplish only so much. You can only cover so many events, tone so many photos, check so many internal margins. Your staff will do the rest of the work and they need to believe (as coaches say "buy in") not just at the beginning, but through your production cycle. And that begins with a strong voice and an even stronger, exciting theme or concept.

So, what was the idea that we were so excited to sell our staff on? I'll explain soon. But before that, here are a few big ideas to think over.

3 CIRCLES OF YEARBOOK AWESOMENESS:

Let me explain one of my grand yearbook theories. At the beginning stages of creating a yearbook, I think that you have three basic concentrations, three essential questions to answer:

Theme

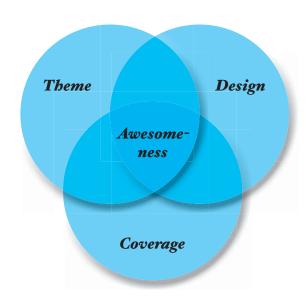
What is the theme? The central idea that binds your book together through devices like original organization, repeated graphics and, most commonly, a word or a phrase. (previous St. Teresa's examples: "The More Things Change," "ReWired," "Go.")

Design

How will you design? The way that arrange objects on individual spreads. You might be aiming for a sparse and contemporary design with tons of white space and hairline rules. Or, you might be aiming for wall-to-wall designs with tons of photos bleeding off the page.

Coverage

Finally, what kind of coverage makes sense? These are the specific ways that your writers, photographers and graphic artists plan to document the story for that spread. Will it be a 800-word feature story with no other coverage? Or, will it be a collection of alternative coverage (how-to boxes, step-by-step processes, top-10 lists and quote boxes)?



Imagine that each of those concepts—theme, design and coverage—are overlapping circles, like a Venn diagram. In the middle is a place where all of those circles overlap. This is the yearbook sweet spot: the place of total yearbook awesomeness. How do you make sure that your yearbook hits the yearbook sweet spot?

It's simple: The theme, design and coverage need to make sense together.

Consider this: It would be great to have a theme concept like this: "Our theme will be 'On The Edge' and every thing that we do in the book will be angular: all lines will be hard angles, no curves. And we will model our designs after ESPN The Magazine or even a teeny-bopper girls magazine with tons of charts, sidebars and colourful screens." Great, I say. You have both a theme and a design started.

But what happens when your copy editor suggests that one of the primary focuses this year is to write long, flowing feature stories that stand by themselves, having a design concept based on curves and circles? What happens when she looks at you with puppy-dog eyes?

You explain to her that . . . repeat after me . . . The theme, design and coverage need to make sense together. And while her ideas a great, they are totally outside of the intersection of theme, design and coverage that you have diagrammed and planned. Having a strong theme, of course, means having a theme that can support great designs and coverage. But *Maintaining* a strong theme means creating designs and coverage that make sense with the theme, so your staff will be off and running in the right direction. And sometimes, even if you do that, *Maintaining* a theme will mean saying no to theme and coverage ideas that are wonderful, but not for the book you have planned.

AN EXPLANATION OF HOW THE BOOK WAS DIVIDED & HOW IT COULD BE ADAPTED TO OTHER SCHOOLS_

Remember the idea that the theme, design and coverage need to make sense together? That was the next task for my editors to sketch out in order to both convince the staff and to get the staff working toward the editors' theme.

Theme Concept

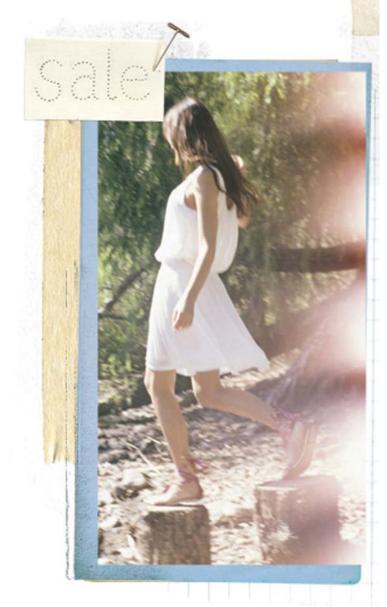
What's the big idea? In 1909, St. Teresa's moved from one campus to another, a landmark event in the life of the oldest school in Kansas City. Our editors wanted to celebrate the 100th anniversary of our campus in an unexpected way. They didn't want to do a book focused on the number "100" as much as they wanted to create a book that redirected attention back on the physical space of the campus. As much as possible—through word choice, through sweeping panoramic photos, through antique textures, through a new way to organize the book—the editors hoped to celebrate our Windmoor campus's 100th year.

Do you have key words? When we started brainstorming the theme, we used the word "Environment" to describe our intended focus on our campus. But as the brainstorming progressed we realized that "Environment" had some political meanings that would distract from the book, and that designers might create (and readers might expect) lots of ecological items (think leaves and recycling posters). We changed to "Surroundings" early in the school year, after some of our pages were nearly final. It is fun if your key words have energy and life, but more important is that they pinpoint the unique central idea of your theme.

How will you organize? Often, choosing a theme involves a unique way to organize (or not) organize the pages and topics for your book. Most common for our school had been the typical divisions: Opening, Student Life, Academics, Sports, People, Ads, Reference/Index, Closing. Sometimes we would reshuffle. For this year, we decided to organize the book around the four main "areas" of our campus: The Music and Arts Building; Donnelly Hall; The Goppert Center; and the Quad (or off-campus). This organization allowed us to concentrate on the physical space of the buildings without ignoring the important stories.

Design Concept

How will you treat white space? In our book, we decided against having any. If you page through our book, there is always something in the background: some worn paper, a texture, a found object, some oversized type. We wanted the book to feel constructed by human hands, not by a computer, so something other than a white background made the most sense.



Who is your idol? I think it is vital to have a design idol, someone who you are borrowing from at least conceptually. (As a side note, I would recommend making this idol NOT another high school yearbook: try to learn from the pros, wherever you can find them.) To find these sources, we had to find designers who were using tons of layers in a vintage way since those were our major design goals. We found two unexpected and professional sourc-

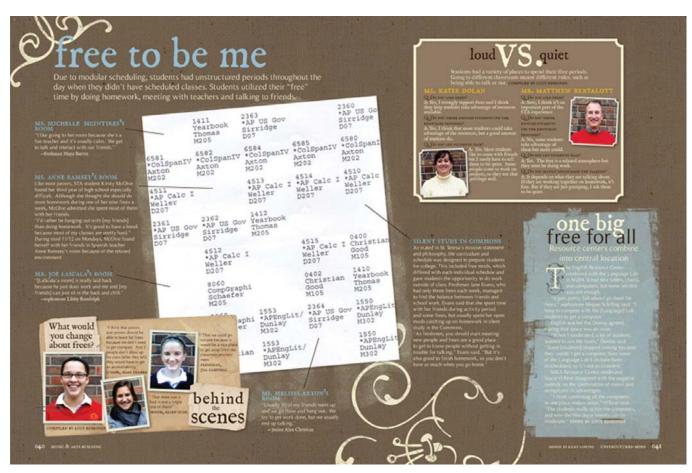
es. First, the retail women's clothing store Anthropologie has the same classy vintage faux scrapbook quality that we aspired to. And second, our school's public relations arm designed a bunch of posters that the girls liked. When I invited



the school's graphic designer to talk to the class , she presented her process and even shared some of the PhotoShop plug-ins with the editors. Uber-useful.

Will you be using repeated graphic elements? This could easily be part of the theme heading above, but it applies directly to design as well. Perhaps your theme is "2B" (as in "To be or not to be . . "). Are you going to use the letter and number on every opening spread? Every division spread? Every spread in the book? Only on the cover? Giving your designers a clear instruction on this will make your designs more consistent. For us, the most common repeated graphic element was a curvy "flourish" that was actually a font.





Coverage Concept

How much is too much I won't dwell on this as much as the first two concepts, because this can be decided after the first two in many ways. But there is one key consideration about coverage when choosing a theme: how much coverage is too much coverage? To answer this, you should decide whether you aspire to be the kind of year-book mostly devoted to spreads with alternative coverage. Or do you want to be a more traditional photos with story package? Of course, making this decision doesn't mean that there aren't exceptional spreads, like a 1200-word profile of a student

among a dozen pages of mostly alternative coverage. But, for the sake of your staff again, it is good to make this general decision early and tie it to your theme presentation. For our 2010 book, the editors asked the staff to be focused on alternative coverage early in their brainstorming process. The resulting spreads often had more alternative coverage than traditional story copy. Again, this was an important early message to send to a staff, especially if it is a change-up from what you have previously done.

FROM BEGINNING TO END

As with the revision of a great essay or the writing of a classic song, revision is the key to good yearbooking, especially theme development. For this reason, it is fun (and rewarding) to look back at the many versions and evolutions that "Surroundings" made from start to finish. While the examples below aren't the same spread from start to finish, I think you can see how an unrefined idea became more polished.

The editors created this mock-up spread when they were still trying to meld together two different theme ideas into one. You can see one set of ideas (large photo display, lots of white space along with hard, thin and angular lines) competing with another theme idea (layered graphics, "antique" PhotoShop effects on graphics). This was a starting point as we realized that melding the two ideas together simply wouldn't work.



25

THEME: ST TERESA'S ACADEMY



You see much more commitment to the eventual theme idea of "Surroundings" here: textured backgrounds, the beginnings of using found paper, imitations of designs from the Anthropologie store, some basic font choices and a commitment to alternative coverage. What don't you see here? The textures are pretty muted and colours almost pastel. We will ditch that soon, I promise.

A few more promising ideas surfaced here as we added antique photo effects to the image at the left and a more vivid background tint. You see even more space budgeted for alternative coverage at the bottom of the spread, although we weren't quite sure what it would look like yet.



I love this page design because it is at once an unfinished sketch, but yet the result of so much earlier work. At this point we knew a couple things about our theme: 1) we were going to need to build a huge library of paper samples, paper clips, and textures to avoid repeating ourselves too often; and 2) this book was going to take huge amount of work per spread. But we kind of loved what we saw.





Voila! This represents the finished spread for one of our opening pages. It's my very favorite spread a yearbook staffer of mine has ever made. You see many echoes of the earlier evolutions above, but so much more sophistication and boldness. The colours are richer, the textures more convincing and the paper samples more intriguing. And true to our earlier prediction, this spread took tons of construction time: there are at least a dozen layers and about 20 linked files from Illustrator and PhotoShop.

MORE PAGES EXPLAINED . . .

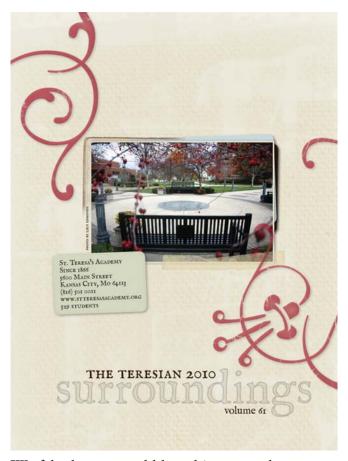
Although most yearbooks choose to make a bold and colourful splash on the cover, we thought our theme deserved an understated cover: brown leatherette with a texture and embossed antique flourishes. To add some age to a brand-new book we asked the publisher to rub black ink over the surface to give the illusion of wear. The spine had embossing to simulate the old-time ridged spines of antique books.

THE TERESIAN MMX

Simplicity continued on the endsheets where a PhotoShop effect allowed a yellow paper stock to take on years and years of sepia age. Restraint was tough again here (no photos or crazy graphics), as we simply showed off the table of contents.



THEME: ST. TERESA'S ACADEMY



We felt that we could be a bit more adventurous here as we dove a bit deeper into the book: graphics become larger and bleed off the page along with our first photography. Consider the progression that you are taking your reader through from the cover through the title page. Are you simply repeating yourself, or are you introducing some new and exciting ideas along the way?







What better way to talk about the "Surroundings" than to have an aerial shot of campus? (Thanks to our administration!) This spread also introduces a compelling six-page historical feature story about the campus. The following pages featured sidebars and alternative coverage: items we knew would be key throughout the book.

THEME: ST TERESA'S ACADEMY



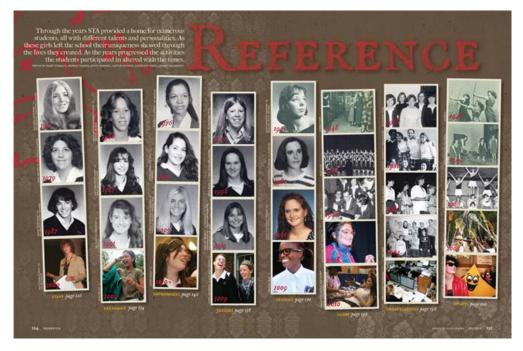
This is our first division page (remember that the book was divided among our three campus buildings and "The Quad and Off-Campus"). While no two division pages were the same template, there were some consistent elements: quirky theme copy, a timeline, a candid photo from the location and the year that the area was established (displayed a large faded type in the background).

Once we had established the antique look to the book, we felt we could use some contemporary design concepts, like the limited use of cut-outs photo. This page profiles one person (the facilities director) and his effect on many people on campus, both serious issues and goofy moments.



To further develop the idea of found objects, we used a symbolic piece of athletic equipment from each sport (a track baton, or a lacrosse stick, etc.) as a cut-out photo on each sports spread. Notice however, that we continued to use the same kind texture on each spread, but with varying colours.





In order to connect people of the past to the book, we scanned in old yearbook photos from notable people who graduated St. Teresa's: current teachers who are alums, our lone celebrity alum (fashion designer Kate Spade) and even my wonderful wife!

THEME: ST TERESA'S ACADEMY

THE RESPONSE.

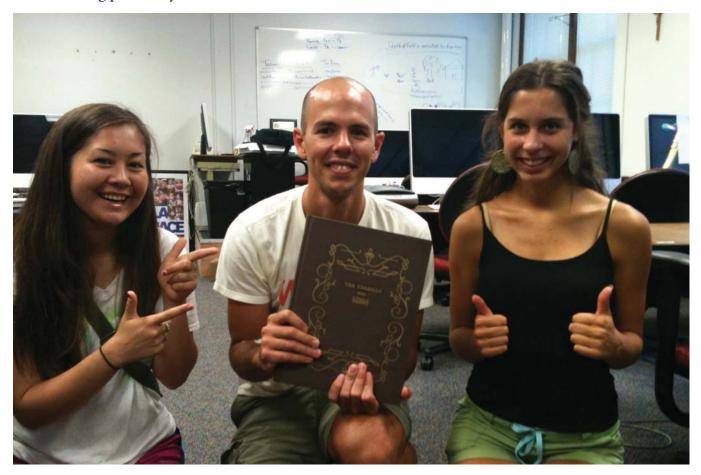
One of the great surprises of completing this book was the reaction of the administration, students and alumnae. As a private school, St. Teresa's is constantly interested in showcasing our school to prospective students, prospective donors and parents. While we didn't set out to make this book a part of the public relations of our school, once the school president saw some page proofs, she said the administration would purchase enough books

for each faculty member to have a copy. Additionally, the administration purchased a few dozen for display to alumnae and potential donors. And finally, our staff sent an email to alumnae soliciting their purchase; we sold about 20 more books this way. In all, the theme and showcasing early page proofs earned about 100 additional book sales, which is about 20 percent of our total annual sales.

WRAP IT UP

To all of my new editors, I say this, "Imagine that you are holding a 250-page book, but all of the pages are blank. It is your job to lead your staff to fill those pages in a compelling, creative and honest way. Ready? Set. Go." Of course there is a ton or pressure implied in that question. But also so much exciting possibility.

Most of all, that question relies on a strong sense of theme and concept. So, as you envision something other than that scary blank book, as you begin seeing the polished and inspiring book that you are going to create this year, stay true your theme. Ready? Set. Go.



ACTIVITIES

by Judy Babb

Now that you've read how two schools developed their themes, it's time to put all that learning to work developing a theme of your own.

Activity 1: Who are you?

Break your staff up into teams of four or five and have them answer the following questions as well as any other that they can come up with that might help define who they are and what their school is. This group will stay together throughout the theme developing process.

Name of school:

City/State:

Name of your book:

Year school opened:

First year of yearbook:

What are your school colours?

Describe your school, using as many words as you can think of, both concrete and otherwise:

Describe your student body, make sure you get all groups as well as those who don't join:

Describe traditions:

Describe what's new this year:

How does your student body describe or think of your school?

What do other people say about your school?

What would you like people to say about your school?

How will your students perceive this year?

Activity 2: What fits us?

Come up with as many phrases or words that come from the first exercise. Perhaps your school name can be something that provides something to play with, your school's location or colours could evoke a theme. Even after, a concept is chosen, continue playing with it. If your school is Ponder High School, "Ponder this" could become the phrase but you might also come up with "Think again" or "Something to think about" as spin-offs or for headlines for secondary coverage.

Keep pushing until you have 10 or more phrases to work with.

Activity 3: Developing each phrase

Write each phrase on a piece of paper. On each paper, write everything you can think of that you could include in photo or word to support the appropriateness of the theme. Turn the paper over and write down each section of your book. Try to create a spin-off phrase for each section coming from your main theme slogan.

Activity 4: Eliminate the weak links

Select the strongest based on your brainstorming. Try to get down to no more than three

Activity 5: Think visually

For each of the theme possibilities, think graphically. Think graphics that can be used throughout the book. Create a visuals to share with the class. This would include a main theme phrase the way you envision it and spin-off phrases.

Theme Development Example

Justice High School

Overall theme: Just us *Spin-off phrases*

Between you and me

No "I" in team

We are one

One of us

Just saying

Just about over

Just in case

Us to the 9th degree

(School is 9 years old and we'll show

relationships to the 9th degree)

No fooling us

Where you and I becomes us

jUStice is ours

What's the fUSs?

And MORE

Developing a logo:

Choose one or a couple of fonts that will then become your theme fonts. Use them in the developing of the spin-offs for the sections of your book.



Student Life

WHERE YOU AND I

Sports

THERE IS NO 'I'

People

NO FOOLING

Academics

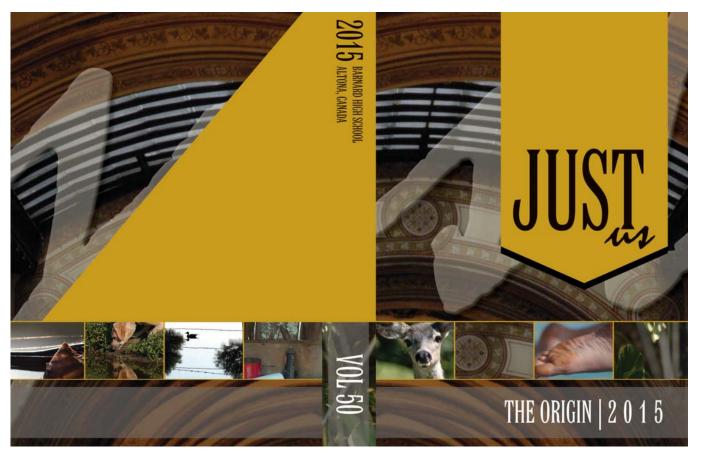
TO THE 9TH DEGREE

Clubs & Organizations

PARTOF

Ads & Index

ADDING TOGETHER



Activity 6: Create a cover

While this obviously won't be a final cover, it will give an idea for the staff to look at. Your cover should include a front, spine and back cover. The front should contain the theme slogan, a beginning of the graphic story, the name of your book and the year. The spine should include the name of the school, city and state, the year and the volume number in Arabic numbers.

This one starts any number of graphic possibilities. First the typographic choices. The use of the script as a graphic allows the designer to bring in the font as a graphic throughout the book. The strip of photos, the layers of transparencies, the use of the "flag" and a triangle all offer opportunities for development inside the book.

Activity 7: Create the rest of the theme package

Using the graphics and typography used to develop your cover, create a front and back endsheet, a title page, an opening/closing spread and a divider spread. Remember, the more polished it appears, the greater the possibility of it being selected as the theme. Place photos, create the headlines and body copy as you'd like it to look. Add alternative copy blocks that you'd like to see used.

Activity 8: Present the theme package

Each group will make a presentation for the rest of the class. Preferably each member of the group would be responsible for one thing.

Explain the process they went through to come up with the idea and why they think this theme was a prime idea for this year.

Show the cover and discuss the elements that make up the cover and how they think the graphics and concept can be carried throughout the book.

Show the endsheets.

Show the title page, opening/closing spread example and division spread example.

Answer questions as a group about the theme.

Activity 9: Decision time

After all presentations are made, bring the entire group together. Have each person say which theme package they like best and what things they thought were especially effective. Discuss any changes they think should be made.

Activity 10: Vote

After the theme is selected, fine tuning is in order.

Make sure each section of the book is included in the theme process. How is copy on the dividers going to be written? Will it be a typical narrative or perhaps a numbered list? If a numbered list, then do lists become part of the development of the rest of the book?

Assign photos to be taken for the theme spreads.

Begin collecting stories that represent the theme for all theme pages.

Make sure the rest of the book looks like it "belongs" as part of the same book as the theme.

YEARBOOK THEMES.

This is a list of themes that have been used, some many times. It is hardly complete and while the list may be useful, you must remember that it's how you develop the theme rather than the phrase itself. It must be specific to your school, your year and must be developed so your readership feels like the theme fits.

This list is provided to help you brainstorm. It is not supposed to be "pick a theme and force it to work."

\boldsymbol{A}

The A list
About face
Above & beyond
Above it all
Absence of moderation
According to all accounts
Across the board
Acting our age

Actions speak louder than words
The adventure continues

After all is said and done

After the fact
Again and again
Ahead of our time
Ahead of the rest

aka

All about change All about us All and all All at once All better now All eyes on us All in one piece All in the mix All in the numbers

All of sudden

All of the above All others are green with envy

All over the place All over town

All of our memories

All part of the picture All part of the plan All that shimmers

All things aside

All things said and done

All together now

All ways All worked up All wound up

All wrapped up in tradition All's well that ends well

Alone together Along for the ride Along the way Alpha & Omega Alphabetical order Always and forever

Always first

Always never the same Always room for more

An A for effort

An acquired taste An all-out effort

An American classic
An eye for style

An inside look

Anatomy of (your mascot) And don't you forget it And it all comes together And now for something

completely different And now it's your turn

And so it was

And that's just the half of it And the story begins...

And then some

And then there was one And your point is...

Any given day

Any way you look at it Any way you say it

Anything and everything you

Anything but ordinary

Are we caught up yet?

Are we for real?

Are we having fun yet?

Are we Lion?
Are we there yet?
Are you connected?
Are you ready?
Aren't you the one?
Around the block
As a matter of fact

As a rule As big as life

As different as Knight and day

As far as anyone knows

As far as it goes

As far as we're concerned

As good as done As good as gold As good as it gets

As long as we're together As luck would have it

As we know it As we see it Aspire to inspire At a loss for words

At best
At face value
At first glance
At it again
At long last
At the crossroads
At the peak

At the rainbow's end At your own risk

Attitude

Attitude is everything

\boldsymbol{B}

Back and forth
Back in circulation
Back in the day
Back on track
Back to back
Back to square one
Back to the beginning
Backed by tradition
Background check
A banner year
Basic questions. Basic answers.

Basic training
Be all you can B
Be yourself
Bear necessities
Bear with us
Beating the odds
Been there, done that

Before long Before you know it Before...after Beginner's luck

Behind the scenes

Believe

Believe it or not Beneath the surface Best in the west

The best is yet to come

Best kept secret Better late than never Better look twice

Better yet

Between

Between extremes

Beyond a shadow of a doubt

Beyond belief

Beyond expectations Beyond imagination

Beyond our wildest dreams Beyond the breaking point

Beyond the expected Beyond the obvioUS Beyond the shore Beyond tradition Beyond words Big deal

The big picture
The big squeeze
Bigger and better

Bite size

A bird's eye view Bits and pieces

Black tie and blue jeans

Blazing a trail
Block party
Blockbuster year
Bluestreaks
Body, heart, spirit
The bottom line

Bound and determined Bound to be different

Boxed in Boxed set Brace yourself Break out of the box

Break the mold Breaking barriers Breaking new ground

Breaking out

The breaking point
Breaking the surface
Breaking through
Bridging the gap

Bring it
Bring it on
Brought it
Bugging out
Building blocks

Building blocks for success Building new traditions Building on excellence

Built to last Burning bright

Bursting at the seams
Bursting on the scene But

who are we really? But who's counting? By all accounts By all means By any other name

By definition

By popular demand By the book

By the numbers
By the way

By word of mouth

\boldsymbol{C}

Call it what you want
Can you believe it?
Can you dig it?
Can you top this?
Capture the moment
Carved in stone

Case in point
Catch us if you can
Caught in the act
Caught in the middle
Caught in the shuffle
Caught red-handed

Cause & effect
Causing an uproar
Celebrating heroes
Center of attention
A century in focus

D

Dare to dream Dare you Day after day A day at a time A day in the life Day to day Days, hours, seconds

Deal with it Deep impact Define us

Defining character Defining moments Defining the future

Déjà vu

A delicate balance Despite it all **Details**

Diamond in the rough

Did you know? Different by design A different perspective A different point of view

Diffusion Diversity

Do a double take

Do you have what it takes? Do you like what you see? Doing it right the first time Done it, said it, noted, quoted Don't blink or you'll miss it

Don't count us out Don't hold back

Don't hold your breath Don't miss a thing

Don't take us for granted

Exclusively now Excuse the interruptions

Expect more

Expect the unexpected

Express yourself **ExTENsions** Extreme exposure Eye of the storm

\boldsymbol{E}

Earning our stripes Easier said than done Eastside story Easy come, easy go **Echoes** The elements of style End

Embracing our diversity End of an era

End of the line Endless possibilities

Energized Enjoy the view Enough is enough Enough said Equally different

Etc. Every day counts Every day matters Every dog has its day Every ending is a new

beginning

Every inch of the way

Every last one

Every minute counts Every now and then Every second counts Every shade of blue Every step of the way Everything and more Everything from A to Z Everything under the sun

Don't worry about it Double take

Double talk Double vision Down to the wire A dramatic comeback

Dramatic differences

Draw your own conclusions

Drawing you in Dream catcher Dream, dare, do Dreaming out loud

Dreams

expected **Evolving**

Dreams made real A dynasty like no other

Everything you never

Exactly the same

Excellence (the year) Excellence without excuse

F

F.Y.I. A face in the crowd Face it Face to face Faces and places Fall in line Falling into place Far from it Fast forword Feature presentation Figure it out Filling in the blanks Filling the gap The final touch Finding yourself The finer points Finishing touches Fire it up Fired up First and foremost First class A first class label

First the good news First things first

A first time for everything

Fits us to a "T" Five of a kind Flipping channels Flying first class

Focus

Focus on the future Focus on (year) Food for thought For all it's worth For all the right reasons

For keeps For real

For the moment For the record

Four of a kind

For those who know us For whatever it's worth A fork in the road **Foundations**

A fraction of time Frame by frame Freeze frame

From blueprints to footprints

From day to day From every angle From here to there From our point of view

From reel to real From start to finish From the ground up From the heart From the word go From time to time Frozen in time Full capacity Full circle

Full house Full of wonder A full revolution Fun and games The fun starts here

\boldsymbol{G}

Gaining attention A galaxy of stars The game of life Games we play Generation next Get a clue Get a head start Get a life Get a move on Get comfortable Get it together Get over it Get ready to... Get real Get serious Get set Get the message?

Get the picture

Get to the point Get what's coming to you Getting carried away Getting down to business Getting in the last word Getting it down on paper Getting the blues Getting there is half the fun Getting to know our way Getting what we deserve Give it all you've got

Give us a break Giving credit where credit is due A glance back Go for it Goes without saying Going all out

Going places Going to town Going, going, gone Gold rush The gold standard Gold through and through Golden opportunities Good and ready Good as gold Good things come in small packages

Got life? Gotta love it The grass is greener Great expectations Grounds for change

Growing by leaps and bounds Guess you had to be there

Going on and on

H

Have it made Have it your way Have we got news for you Have what it takes Have you herd? Having the last laugh Heading in the right direction Heard that before Heart of gold

Here and now Here and there Here's looking @ you Hey, have you heard? History in the making Hold everything Hold it! Holding fast Honor, truth, duty

Hooked together Hope you had the time... A horse of a different colour How 'bout that How hard can it be? How lucky can you get How sweet it is How the west was won Huh?

I pledge allegiance I.D.entity Identities If all else fails If these walls could talk If this isn't the real world, then what is? If we don't do it, who will? If we only came with instructions It's all in the game If you only knew If you thought Image is everything Image is nothing **Imagine** Imagine that In 25 words or less In a different light In a nutshell In a word In a world of our own In addition to tradition

In and out

In any event

In between

In black and white In brief In Dog years It's all about (what) It's all behind us now It's all here in black and white It's all in how you look at it It's all in the cards It's all our fault It's all over but the shouting It's all over town It's all up to you It's an attitude It's been done before It's been quite a trip It's been real It's confidential It's harder than it looks It's how you play the game It's in the numbers It's just too much It's like this It's no surprise

It's not a feeling you geteveryday It's not an option It's not as easy as 1,2,3 It's not easy being green It's not over until the last bell rings It's not over yet It's not what you think It's personal It's showtime It's so you It's the small things that count It's the thought that counts It's up to you It's what we've become It's what you make it It's what's on the inside that counts It's your history It's your life, take notes

$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{F}}$

Jammed in
Joining forces
Journey to greatness
Jump at the chance
Jump right in
Just a bit different
Just a click away
Just a little mixed up
Just a second
Just add water

Just around the corner

Just because...

Just goes to show you Just had to be there

Just in case you ever wondered

Just look at us

Just one of those things
Just one step at a time

Just passing time Just push play Just scratching the surface

Just so

Just us

Just wait and see

Just when you think you've seen it all Just when you thought it was over Just when you thought you'd seen it all

Just your type

K

Keep a straight face Keep an eye on it Keep it real Keep it simple Keep the change Keep the triumphs Keeping it real Keeping pace

Keeping tabs Keys to the future Knight vision

Knights! Camera! Action! Knock it off Knock knock

Know a thing or two Know it inside out Know the score

Know the tricks of the trade

Know what it takes Know what we mean? Know what's what Knowing our place Knowing the ropes

\boldsymbol{L}

A language of our own Larger than life Last but not least Lasting impressions Laying it on the line Leading the pack Leading the way A league of our own Leave it to Beavers Leaving our mark Leaving the past behind The legacy continues The legend lives on Less is more Let the good times roll Let the magic begin Let the tradition begin Let us spell it out for you Let yourself in Let's cut to the point

Let's get this show on the road

Let's make hisssstory

Let's talk story Life 101 Life in the middle

Life is multiple choice Life, camera, action Life@(schoolname).

Life's too short to be ordinary

Lift here Lighten up

Lightning strikes twice Lights, camera, action

Like I was saying Like never before

Like...

Linked as one A little bit more Little by little

A little give and take A little off center

A little rough around the edges

Little things Live and learn Live it up
Live the dream
Living on the edge

Log on...

The long and short of it The long & winding road

Look again Look at us now Look before we leap

Look closer

Look inside for details

Look what the cat dragged in

Look who's talking Looking beyond

Looking forward, looking back

Looks can be deceiving
Looks like it's that time
Looks like we made it
A lot to remember

Loud & clear

Luck has nothing to do with it

M

Mad about plaid Made for success Made in the shade Made to order Made you look The main event Make a big deal Make a great showing Make a note of it Make a run for it Make it count Make it happen Make no mistake about it Make nothing of it Make something of it Make the scene Make way Make your move Making a comeback Making a fuss Making a go of it Making a long story short Making a name for ourselves Making a statement Making both ends meet Making connections

Making every day count Making fun of it Making headlines Making it all fit Making it work Making ourselves at home Making the best of it Making the grade Making the pieces fit Making time for... Many as one Many friends, one world Mark my words A matter of time Maxed out Maximum occupancy May we have your atTENtion please? Maybe I'll see you there Me, you, us Measuring up to the test Membership has its privileges Memories are made of this Memories of the past, dreams of the future A method to the madness

Mind over matter Mind, body, soul The missing link Missing the point Mission accomplished Mission: possible Mix it up Mixed emotions A modest proposal Moments in time More More about everything More often than not More or less More than just the basics More than meets the eye More than one can play at this game More than words can say More than you imagined The more the merrier The more things change... More to come Most of all Moving up in the world Multiple choice A must see

N

Name of the game
The name of the game
A name you recognize
Neither here nor there

Never before Never before, never again Never had it so good Never quite like this Never-ending questions New and improved A new combination A new day and age

A new horizon A new twist Next

A new direction

No borders, no boundaries No doubt about it

No ifs, ands or buts No joke No kidding No laughing matter

No limits

No limits, no boundaries

No matter what No one quite like us

No problem No reservations No small change

No time to catch our breath

No turning back No two are alike No two ways about it

No vacancy No wonder Northside story Not a bit

Not another peep out of you

Not as it seems

Not just another face in the crowd Not just skimming the surface

Not on your life

Note this Nothing but...

Nothing can stop us now Nothing greater than a Raider

Nothing held back Nothing of the kind

Nothing ordinary about us Nothing stays the same

Nothing to hide Nothing to it Nothing's perfect A novel approach A novel idea

Now

Now & then

Now look what you've done

Now or never Now we've got it

Now we've got something

to shout about Now you know

0

O my!

Objects in the mirror...

Of all things

Of epic proportions Of our own free will

Off balance

Off the beaten track

Off the wall
Off to a wild start

A okay

On both sides of the line

On common ground

On edge
One of a kind

One of these days
One size does not fit all

One small step

One thing leads to another

The one to watch

One voice

One way or another Only the beginning

Only the name's the same

Only time will tell Opening doors

Or something like that

Orange you glad? Organized chaos Original formula Our final answer

Our kind of place

Our legend lives on

Our moment in time Our name says it all

Our story, your story

Our time to shine

Our turn
Our way

Out and about

Out loud
Out of line
Out of place

Out of sight, out of mind

Out of the blue
Out of the box
Out of the ordinary
Out of the question
Out of the shadows
Out with the old,

in with the new

Outside the box Over and over

Over the top On hold

On our way
On target

On the contrary
On the cutting edge
On the double
On the edge

On the face of it On the flip side On the inside
On the level
On the move

On the other hand...

On the spot

On the spur of the moment

On the up and up
On the verge
On top again
On top of things
On top of the world

Once a Warrior, always a Warrior

Once and for all
Once in a blue moon
Once in a great while
Once in a lifetime
Once upon a time

One One 4 all

One 4 all and all 4 one

One and only One by one

One for the books

One for the record books

One good turn deserves another

One hot number One in a hundred One in a million One in every crowd

One last look

P

Pack, pride, purpose Packed and ready to go Packed INdividually Pages in time Pardon our dust A part of history Part of the pack Pass it on Past, present, future Paws and reflect Paws for reflection A paws in time Paws-abilities Paying attention A penny for your thoughts People are talking People, places, things, ideas The people... the stories...

the experiences... A perfect ten Permission granted Perspectives Pick of the pack

A picture is worth (year) words Picture perfect

Picture the possibilities

Picture this

Piece of the action Pieces of the puzzle The places we'll go Playing for keeps Playing it cool

Playing your cards right Plus a whole lot more

Point being

Pointed in all directions

Points of View

Polished performance Pop the question

The possibilities are endless The power of expression

Power of one

Power, purpose, pride

Premium blend Price is right **Priceless**

PS: pride & spirit Pssst...there's more

Purple reign

Put 2 and 2 together

Put to the test

Putting us on the map

2.

Quest for the best Quick as a wink

Quiet please A quiet zone Quips & quotes Quite the place

R

R way A race against time Raising our sights Raising the bar Raising the roof Raising the standard Random A rare combination Reach for the stars Reaching new heights Read between the lines Read more into it Read the fine print Ready or not Ready, set, go Ready, willing and able

The real deal The real world Reality check Red hot Red hot, cool blue Red, white & you Red, white and new Reinventing ourselves Reinvention Rekindle the flames Remember when? Remember, live, dream Respect Return to sender

Revolution evolution

The right combination Right here, right now Right on time Right this way Ripped to pieces Rise and shine The road less traveled Road to success A roaring twenty Roll out the red carpet Room to breathe Room to grow Rude awakings Running on empty

Right before your eyes

Revision

S Same as it ever was Simplicity is just an illusion Stand by... Same difference Simply complicated Stand for something Same here Simply unforgettable Stand up, stand out Saving the best for last Simply you, simply us Standing on our own two feet Say it with an accent Sit up and take notice Standing out Say the word Situation under control Stands to reason Scream 'til you're red in the face Slightly off center The start of something big So bad we're good Seal of approval Starting at 1 Sealed in gold Starting from scratch So be it The season finale So far, so good Starting over Second chances So it goes Stay the course Second to none So much the better A step ahead See for yourself So much to say A step beyond See it; believe it Step by step Some assembly required See the writing on the wall Some impressions never fade Sterling silver See you later, Alligator Some people Still in one peace Seeing double Some things never change Still the one Seeing is believing Something for everyone Stop! Hold everything! Seeing it through Something from nothing Stopping at nothing Seeing red Something to shout about Stories all our own Seems like only yesterday Something to think about A story to be told Seen, heard, noted and quoted Something to write home about Strength in numbers Seize the day Something unpredictable Strike it rich A sense of pride Sometimes numbers lie Structure Sense of time Somewhere in between A study in contrasts Serendipity So now what? Subject to change Serves you right So they say Success hasn't spoiled us yet Setting the world on fire So to speak Such a name dropper Settling the score So what else do you need to know? Such is life Shake, rattle and roll So what's your story? Suit yourself Sharing a common difference So, what else is new? Small change Shed some light on it Solid as a rock Small impressions, big impact Shifting gears Sooner or later Small talk Short and sweet Sound bytes Small talk's a big deal Suits us to a "T" Show offs Southern accents Showing our true colours Super-sized Southern roots Shrink to fit Space is limited Surrounded Side by side Survival of the fittest Spare change A side never seen Speak up Surviving the glitches Sign of the times Special effects Survivor Sign on the dotted line Split decision **Symbiosis** Signed, sealed and delivered Split the difference Syndication

S-s-s-econd to none

Stand and be counted

Signs of the times

Silver and black attack

Synergy

System overload

T

Take a chance Take a closer look Take a hint Take a look at us now Take a new turn Take a number Take a picture, it lasts longer Take a second look Take a stand Take another look Take it or leave it Take the hint Take two Taken by surprise Takes one to know one Taking flight Taking it from the top Taking it to another level Taking off the wraps Taking our 15 minutes Taking the bull by the horns Taking the world by storm Talk big Talk of the town Teaching old dogs new tricks Technically speaking Tell it like it is Ten times more That certain something That small town feeling That takes care of that That was then That's a wrap That's all we need That's just the half of it That's my final answer That's no excuse That's not all That's our story and we're sticking to it That's the difference

That's the ticket Then & now Then & wow There's a Bulldog in every crowd There's no stopping us There's nothing generic about us To make a long story short There's nothing like it There's only one Things are looking up Things aren't always what they seem Think about it Thinking big Thinking out loud Thinking outside the box Third time's a charm This drives us wild This hour, this day, this month, this year This is how we see it This is it This is the place This is the year This is who we are This spot reserved This will shock you Thought for the day Thought you'd like to know Thoughts, beliefs, opinions Three of a kind Threshold The thrill of it all Thriving in chaos Through our eyes Tight Time after time Time and time again

Time flies when you're having fun

Time stands still Time will tell To a great extent To another level To be continued To the hill and back To the letter To the nth degree To whom it may concern Together as one Together to the end Together we can Told you so Too close for comfort Too good to be forgotten Too good to be true Too good to keep under wraps Too grand Too hot to handle Too much of a good thing Top of the charts Top secret Torn together A touch of silver in solid gold Tough act to follow Tradition with a twist Traditions & transitions Trans4mation Transitions Treasure the moment Turn of phrase Turn the page Turning point Turning the world upside down A two for one special Two sides to every story Two steps forward The ultimate investment

A time for change

Time of our lives

Time out

Time for everything

$oldsymbol{U}$

Unbound
Undefinable
Undeniably different
Under construction
Under cover
Under pressure
Under the circumstances
Under wraps

V

Vantage point Version 1.0 Very highly motivated Unfolding the truth
Unforgettable in every way
Unified diversity
Uniform differences
A uniform way
United we stand
Unleashed
Unlimited

A view from the valley Viewers like you Visibly different Unplugged
Unpredictable
Untitled
Up close and personal
Up in the air
Up to date
Up, up and away
Utter chaos

A vision become reality Visualize

W

A walk on the wild side

Way 2 kool

A way with words

We are We are not We are one We are...RU

We bring good things to life

We couldn't make up these

stories if we tried

We deliver

We demand respect We faced it together

We have it all...and then some

We hold these truths...

We kid you not

We know a thing or two We lead; others follow We make looking good easy

We make the difference

We survived

We spy We told ya

We won't go quietly Welcome to our world We'll see about that

We're all in this together

We're all that We're going wild We're INdependence We're on the map We're OVER it

We're packed and ready to go

We're something more We're still flying high We're turning some heads We've caught your eye We've completely flipped We've got a line on you

We've got it all

We've got something to be

cocky about

We've got style

We've got the hookup We've got you covered We've hit the Bull's eye

What a difference a year makes

What a long strange trip it's been

What a vue

What are you driving at? What are you looking for? What did you expect?

What do you do?

What do you mean?

What goes? What happened?

What if...

What is it about this place?

What make us tick? What matters most

What next? What now?

What was, what is, what will be

What year is it anyway? What? Huh? Hmmm...

Whatever

Whatever it takes

What's all this noise about anyway?

What's done is done What's going on?

What's gotten into you?

What's in a name? What's it mean? What's so different? What's the big deal? What's the buzz? What's the difference?

What's the idea? What's the point?

What's unique about us?

What's your Pointe? When all is said and done When the dust settles

Where are the keys? Where do we fit in?

Where everybody knows your name

Where in the world?

Where's the Bulldog in you?

Who are we? Who cares?

Who do you think we are?

Who knew?

Who let the cat out of the bag?

Who no one sees Who says?

Who? Me?

Who? What? Where? When?

Why? How?

A whole new ball game The winner's circle

Wired

With flying colours Without a doubt Without question Word for word The word is out

Words

A work in progress

Word travels fast

A work of art

A world of difference A world of possibilities A world of wonder Worth looking into Worth the wait Would we lie to you? Would you care to join us? Wouldn't change a thing Wouldn't you like to know?

Wrapping it up Written in the stars

Y

Y not?
Yadda yadda yadda
A year 2 acknowledge
A year like no other
A year worth looking at
Years 2 keep
Yesterday, today, tomorrow
You ain't seen nuthin' yet
You are here
You be the judge
You can count on it
You can get there from here
You can quote us on that
You can read us like a book
You can say that again

You can't ask for anything more
You can't believe everything
you hear
You can't judge a book
by its cover
You can't take it with you
You complete the puzzle
You do the math
You don't say
You gotta love it!
You had to be there
You know it

You oughta be in pictures

You provide the colour

You oughta know

You said it
You should be in pictures
You think you know...
but you have no idea
You were there
You. Captured.
Younique
Your guess is as good as mine
Yourbook
You're invited
You're not going to believe
this, but...
Yours 2 keep
You've got mail

\boldsymbol{Z}

Zero in